

# Empirical Formulas Through Combustion

## Question One

Combustion of a 12.501 gram sample of a hydrocarbon containing only C and H produced 38.196 grams of  $\text{CO}_2$  and 31.279 grams of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . What is the empirical formula of the hydrocarbon?

Molar Masses



C	12.01 g/mol
H	1.01 g/mol
O	16.00 g/mol
$\text{CO}_2$	44.01 g/mol
$\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.02 g/mol

## Question Two

What is the empirical formula of an organic compound containing only C, H and O if the combustion of a 28.4 gram sample produced 54.3 grams of  $\text{CO}_2$  and 15.6 grams of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ?

Molar Masses



C	12.01 g/mol
H	1.01 g/mol
O	16.00 g/mol
$\text{CO}_2$	44.01 g/mol
$\text{H}_2\text{O}$	18.02 g/mol

### Question Three

What is the *molecular* formula of an alcohol containing only C, H and O if the combustion of a 0.255 gram sample produces 0.561 grams of CO<sub>2</sub> and 0.306 grams of H<sub>2</sub>O? The molar mass of the alcohol is approximately 120 g/mol.

Molar Masses



C	12.01g/mol
H	1.01 g/mol
O	16.00 g/mol
CO <sub>2</sub>	44.01 g/mol
H <sub>2</sub> O	18.02 g/mol